

ANALIZA MATEMATYCZNA
LISTA ZADAŃ 12

(1) Podaj wzór na $C_n = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{b-a}{n} f\left(a+i \frac{b-a}{n}\right)$, a następnie oblicz

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} C_n$$

(a) $f(x) = 1$, $a = 5$, $b = 8$; (b) $f(x) = x$, $a = 0$, $b = 1$;

(c) $f(x) = x$, $a = 1$, $b = 5$; (d) $f(x) = x^2$, $a = 0$, $b = 5$;

(e) $f(x) = x^3$, $a = 0$, $b = 1$; (f) $f(x) = 2x+5$, $a = -3$, $b = 4$;

(g) $f(x) = x^2 + 1$, $a = -1$, $b = 2$;

(h) $f(x) = x^3+x$, $a = 0$, $b = 4$; (i) $f(x) = e^x$, $a = 0$, $b = 1$.

(2) Oblicz następujące całki oznaczone poprzez konstrukcję ciągu podziałów przedziału, odpowiadającego mu ciągu sum Riemanna, oraz jego granicy

(a) $\int_2^4 x^{10} dx$, $(t_i = 2 \cdot 2^{i/n})$; (b) $\int_1^e \frac{\log x}{x} dx$, $(t_i = e^{i/n})$;

(c) $\int_0^{20} x dx$; (d) $\int_1^{10} e^{2x} dx$;

(e) $\int_0^1 \sqrt[3]{x} dx$, $(t_i = \frac{i^3}{n^3})$; (f) $\int_{-1}^1 |x| dx$;

(g) $\int_1^2 \frac{dx}{x}$, $(t_i = 2^{i/n})$; (h) $\int_0^4 \sqrt{x} dx$, $(t_i = \frac{4i^2}{n^2})$.

(3) Oblicz całki oznaczone

(a) $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin x^{2007} dx$; (b) $\int_0^2 \arctan([x]) dx$;

(c) $\int_0^2 [\cos(x^2)] dx$; (d) $\int_0^1 \sqrt{1+x} dx$;

(e) $\int_{-2}^{-1} \frac{1}{(11+5x)^3} dx$; (f) $\int_{-13}^2 \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{(3-x)^4}} dx$;

(g) $\int_0^1 \frac{x}{(x^2+1)^2} dx$; (h) $\int_0^3 \operatorname{sgn}(x^3-x) dx$;

(i) $\int_0^1 x e^{-x} dx$; (j) $\int_0^{\pi/2} x \cos x dx$;

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{(k)} \int_0^{e-1} \log(x+1) dx; & \text{(l)} \int_0^\pi x^3 \sin x dx; \\
& \text{(m)} \int_4^9 \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}-1} dx; & \text{(n)} \int_1^{e^3} \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1+\log x}} dx; \\
& \text{(o)} \int_1^2 \frac{1}{x+x^3} dx; & \text{(p)} \int_0^2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{(x+1)^3}} dx; \\
& \text{(q)} \int_0^5 |x^2 - 5x + 6| dx; & \text{(r)} \int_0^1 \frac{e^x}{e^x - e^{-x}} dx; \\
& \text{(s)} \int_1^2 x \log_2 x dx; & \text{(t)} \int_0^{\sqrt{7}} \frac{x^3}{\sqrt[3]{1+x^2}} dx; \\
& \text{(u)} \int_0^{6\pi} |\sin x| dx; & \text{(w)} \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos x \sin^{11} x dx; \\
& \text{(x)} \int_0^{\log 5} \frac{e^x \sqrt{e^x - 1}}{e^x + 5} dx; & \text{(y)} \int_{-\pi}^\pi x^{2007} \cos x dx; \\
& \text{(z)} \int_0^{2\pi} (x - \pi)^{2007} \cos x dx.
\end{aligned}$$

(4) Udowodnić następujące oszacowania

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{(a)} \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx < 2; & \text{(b)} \frac{1}{5} < \int_1^2 \frac{1}{x^2+1} dx < \frac{1}{2}; \\
& \text{(c)} \frac{1}{11} < \int_9^{10} \frac{1}{x+\sin x} dx < \frac{1}{8}; & \text{(d)} \int_{-1}^2 \frac{|x|}{x^2+1} dx < \frac{3}{2}; \\
& \text{(e)} \int_0^1 x(1-x^{99+x}) dx < \frac{1}{2}; & \text{(f)} 2\sqrt{2} < \int_2^4 x^{1/x} dx; \\
& \text{(g)} 5 < \int_1^3 x^x dx < 31; & \text{(h)} \int_1^2 \frac{1}{x} dx < \frac{3}{4}.
\end{aligned}$$

(5) Obliczyć następujące granice

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{(a)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n+2} + \frac{1}{n+3} + \dots + \frac{1}{2n}; \\
& \text{(b)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^{20} + 2^{20} + 3^{20} + \dots + n^{20}}{n^{21}}; \\
& \text{(c)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{(n+1)^2} + \frac{1}{(n+1)^2} + \frac{1}{(n+3)^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{(2n)^2} \right) \cdot n; \\
& \text{(d)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}\sqrt{2n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}\sqrt{2n+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}\sqrt{2n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}\sqrt{2n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}\sqrt{3n}}; \\
& \text{(e)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sin \frac{1}{n} + \sin \frac{2}{n} + \sin \frac{3}{n} + \dots + \sin \frac{n}{n} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{n}; \\
& \text{(f)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{4n} + \sqrt{4n+1} + \sqrt{4n+2} + \dots + \sqrt{5n} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{n\sqrt{n}}; \\
& \text{(g)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n+2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{8n}} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^2}}; \\
& \text{(h)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{n} + \sqrt[3]{n+1} + \sqrt[3]{n+2} + \dots + \sqrt[3]{2n})}{\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n+2} + \dots + \sqrt{2n}}; \\
& \text{(i)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n^2} + \frac{n}{n^2+1} + \frac{n}{n^2+4} + \frac{n}{n^2+9} + \frac{n}{n^2+16} + \dots + \frac{n}{n^2+n^2}; \\
& \text{(j)} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4}{5n} + \frac{4}{5n+3} + \frac{4}{5n+6} + \frac{4}{5n+9} + \dots + \frac{4}{26n};
\end{aligned}$$

- (k) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{7n} + \frac{1}{7n+2} + \frac{1}{7n+4} + \frac{1}{7n+6} + \cdots + \frac{1}{9n}$;
- (l) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{7n^2} + \frac{1}{7n^2+1} + \frac{1}{7n^2+2} + \frac{1}{7n^2+3} + \cdots + \frac{1}{8n^2}$;
- (m) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left(e^{\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}} + e^{\sqrt{\frac{2}{n}}} + e^{\sqrt{\frac{3}{n}}} + \cdots + e^{\sqrt{\frac{n}{n}}} \right)$;
- (n) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+6}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+9}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{7n}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$;
- (o) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+0}{(3n)^3} + \frac{n^2+1}{(3n+1)^3} + \frac{n^2+2}{(3n+2)^3} + \frac{n^2+3}{(3n+3)^3} + \cdots + \frac{n^2+n}{(4n)^3}$;
- (p) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n^2} + \frac{n}{2(n+1)^2} + \frac{n}{2(n+2)^2} + \frac{n}{2(n+3)^2} + \cdots + \frac{n}{50n^2}$;
- (r) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n^2} + \frac{n}{n^2+(n+1)^2} + \frac{n}{n^2+(n+2)^2} + \frac{n}{n^2+(n+3)^2} + \cdots + \frac{n}{50n^2}$.