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## 15. Powtórzenie, uzupełnienie

295. Obliczyć całkę

$$\int_0^1 \int_0^x 1 \cdot dy dx + \int_1^2 \int_0^{\sqrt{(4-x^2)}/3} 1 \cdot dy dx$$

po przejściu do współrzędnych eliptycznych  $(R, \psi)$  związanych ze współrzędnymi kartezjańskimi zależnościami

$$\begin{cases} x = R\sqrt{3} \cos\psi \\ y = R \sin\psi \end{cases}$$

296. Do każdego ze wzorów **X1-X13** reprezentującego pewną całkę we współrzędnych kartezjańskich dopasuj jeden ze wzorów **Y1-Y52** odpowiadającej mu całki we współrzędnych sferycznych.

Przyjmujemy, że

$$F(\rho, \phi, \theta) = f(\rho \cos\theta \cos\phi, \rho \cos\theta \sin\phi, \rho \sin\theta) \rho^2 \cos\theta.$$

$$\mathbf{X1.} \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_{\sqrt{3(x^2+y^2)}}^{\sqrt{4-x^2-y^2}} f(x, y, z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X2.} \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_0^{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} f(x, y, z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X3.} \int_{-2}^2 \int_{-\sqrt{4-x^2}}^{\sqrt{4-x^2}} \int_{-\sqrt{2\sqrt{x^2+y^2}-x^2-y^2}}^{\sqrt{2\sqrt{x^2+y^2}-x^2-y^2}} f(x, y, z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X4.} \int_{-1}^0 \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}} f(x, y, z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X5.} \int_{-2}^2 \int_{-\sqrt{4-x^2}}^{\sqrt{4-x^2}} \int_{2-\sqrt{4-x^2-y^2}}^{2+\sqrt{4-x^2-y^2}} f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X6.} \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}^1 f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X7.} \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_{x^2+y^2}^{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X8.} \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_0^{1-\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X9.} \int_{-1}^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}} f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X10.} \int_{-2}^2 \int_{-\sqrt{4-x^2}}^{\sqrt{4-x^2}} \int_{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}^2 f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X11.} \int_{-2}^2 \int_{-\sqrt{4-x^2}}^{\sqrt{4-x^2}} \int_0^{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X12.} \int_{-\sqrt{3}}^{\sqrt{3}} \int_{-\sqrt{3-x^2}}^{\sqrt{3-x^2}} \int_{\sqrt{(x^2+y^2)/3}}^{\sqrt{4-x^2-y^2}} f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{X13.} \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_{1-\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}}^{1+\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}} f(x,y,z) dz dy dx$$

$$\mathbf{Y1.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/3}^{\pi/2} \int_0^2 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y2.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y3.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/2} \int_0^2 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y4.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y5.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/3} \int_0^2 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y6.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/2} \int_0^2 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y7.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/4} \int_0^2 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y8.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y9.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y10.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{4\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y11.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y12.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y13.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{4\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y14.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{4\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y15.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{4\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y16.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{1/\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y17.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{1/\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y18.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{2/\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y19.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2/\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y20.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{1/\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y21.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2/\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y22.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2/\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y23.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{1/\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y24.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{1/(\sin\theta+\cos\theta)} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y25.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\sin\theta+\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y26.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\sin\theta+\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y27.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y28.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^0 \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y29.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y30.} \quad \int_{\pi}^{2\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y31.} \quad \int_0^{\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y32.} \quad \int_0^{\pi} \int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y33.} \quad \int_0^{\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y34.} \quad \int_0^{\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^0 \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y35.} \quad \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y36.} \quad \int_{\pi/2}^{3\pi/2} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y37.} \quad \int_{\pi/2}^{3\pi/2} \int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y38.} \quad \int_{\pi/2}^{3\pi/2} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y39.} \quad \int_{\pi/2}^{3\pi/2} \int_{-\pi/2}^0 \int_0^1 F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y40.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\sin\theta/\cos^2\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y41.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\sin^2\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y42.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\sin^2\theta/\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y43.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\cos\theta/\sin^2\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y44.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\cos^2\theta/\sin^2\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y45.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\sin\theta/\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y46.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\cos\theta/\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y47.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{\sin\theta/\cos^2\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y48.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{\sin^2\theta/\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y49.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{\cos\theta/\sin^2\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y50.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{\cos^2\theta/\sin^2\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y51.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{\sin\theta/\cos\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

$$\mathbf{Y52.} \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{\cos\theta/\sin\theta} F(\rho, \phi, \theta) d\rho d\theta d\phi$$

297. Zbadać istnienie granic

$$\text{a) } \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} \frac{x^2 y^n}{x^6 + y^{12}} \qquad \text{b) } \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 0 \\ y \rightarrow 0 \\ z \rightarrow 0}} \frac{xy^{10} z^{30}}{x^2 + y^{30} + z^{2n}}$$

w zależności od liczby całkowitej dodatniej  $n$ .

298. Wyznaczyć i sklasyfikować punkty krytyczne podanych funkcji

$$\text{a) } f(x, y) = 3x^3 + xy + xy^2 \qquad \text{b) } g(x, y) = x^3 y + xy^3 - xy.$$

299. Rozstrzygnąć różniczkowalność funkcji

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^3 + y^3}{x^2 + y^2} & \text{dla } (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0 & \text{dla } x = y = 0 \end{cases}$$

w punkcie  $(0, 0)$ .

Funkcja  $f$  jest różniczkowalna w punkcie  $(x_0, y_0)$  wtedy i tylko wtedy, gdy ma w tym punkcie obie pochodne cząstkowe oraz

$$\dots\dots\dots \frac{f(x, y) - f(x_0, y_0) - f'_x(x_0, y_0) \cdot (x - x_0) - f'_y(x_0, y_0) \cdot (y - y_0)}{\sqrt{(x - x_0)^2 + (y - y_0)^2}} \dots\dots\dots$$

300. Obliczyć pola figur ograniczonych krzywymi zamkniętymi

$$\text{a) } \{(\sin t \cos t, \sin t) : t \in [0, \pi]\} \qquad \text{b) } \{(\sin t \cos t, \sin^2 t) : t \in [0, \pi]\}.$$

301. Funkcja różniczkowalna  $f$  spełnia warunek

$$f^4(x) + x^4 + x f(x) = 19$$

dla  $x$  bliskich 1, a ponadto  $f(1) = 2$ .

Wyznaczyć  $f'(1)$ .

302. Wyznaczyć wszystkie wartości rzeczywiste parametru  $n > 1$ , dla których pole wektorowe

$$(x^{8n-1} e^{(n^2+12)y}, x^{8n} e^{(n^2+12)y})$$

jest bezwirowe, a następnie znaleźć potencjał tego pola dla każdej ze znalezionych wartości  $n$ .

303. Obliczyć wartość całki

$$\int_0^1 \int_{x^2}^x \frac{x^4}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} dy dx.$$

**Wskazówka.** Przejść do współrzędnych biegunowych.